

HI98194, HI98195, HI98196

Multiparameter Meters
pH/mV, ORP, EC, TDS, Resistivity,
Salinity, Seawater σ , Dissolved
Oxygen, Atmospheric Pressure
and Temperature



INSTRUCTION MANUAL

 **HANNA**
instruments

EC Reference Temperature (HI98194, HI98195 only)

This value is used for temperature compensated conductivity. All EC measurements will be referenced to the conductivity of a sample at this temperature. Press the softkey to select the desired option; 20 °C or at 25 °C. The default value is 25 °C.

Parameter coefficients	
EC ref. temp.	25 °C
EC temp. coeff.	1.90 %/°C
TDS factor	0.50
20 °C	

EC Temperature Coefficient (HI98194, HI98195 only)

The temperature coefficient Beta (β) is defined by the following equation (using 25 °C as an example): $EC_{25} = EC / (1 + \beta(T - 25))$. Beta is a function of the solution being measured. For freshwater samples Beta is approximately 1.90%/°C. If the actual temperature coefficient of your sample is known, press **Modify** to enter the value. To confirm press **Accept**. The value can be within 0.00 and 6.00%/°C. The default value is 1.90%/°C.

Parameter coefficients	
EC ref. temp.	25 °C
EC temp. coeff.	1.90 %/°C
TDS factor	0.50
Modify	

TDS Factor (HI98194, HI98195 only)

TDS stands for total dissolved solids, and it is a calculated value based on the conductivity of the solution ($TDS = \text{factor} \times EC_{25}$). The TDS conversion factor can be set from 0.00 to 1.00. A typical TDS factor for strong ionic solutions is 0.50, while for weak ionic solutions (e.g. fertilizers) is 0.70.

Press **Modify** to enter the value, press **Accept** to confirm. The default value is 0.50.

TDS factor	
0.50	
0.00...1.00	
Accept	

Salinity (HI98196 only)

This value is used to calculate the D.O. concentration where the EC sensor is not available for the meter. To set the value, press **Modify** and enter the desired value between 00.00 to 70.00 PSU. Press **Accept** to save the modification.

Salinity	
30.00	
00.00...70.00 PSU	
Accept	

Averaging

Averaging is a software filter to minimize sensor noise and provide more stable readings. Averaging is particularly useful to get a representative reading of the "average" value from flowing water. Averaging will affect all measurements.

Parameter setup	
Select parameters	
Parameter units	
Parameter coefficients	
Averaging	1 sample(s)
Modify	

This value should be kept low if you want a fast response. Press **Modify** to select the desired number of samples to average. This value can be set from 1 to 20 samples. The default value is 1.

Note: Each reading takes 1 second, so when logging the first sample will be delayed by a few seconds if averaging is used.

Averaging	
01	
01...20 sample(s)	
Accept	

Chapter 7 - CALIBRATION MODE

HI9819X's calibration routines are accessed by highlighting "Calibration" and pressing **Select** from the main menu. Calibration is the process that standardizes the electrical signal from the sensors to reagent standards of known value.

Calibrations are intuitive and menu driven. All calibration data is stored in the non volatile probe memory, allowing probes to be connected to different meters without recalibration. There are two types of calibrations available: the "Quick calibration", which is used for a single point calibration of pH, conductivity, and/or dissolved oxygen and is handy for field work; and the **Single param. calibration** that allows each parameter to be calibrated individually. The user may also restore each parameter to a factory default calibration.

Note: The password will be required if password protection is enabled.

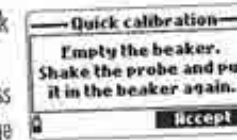
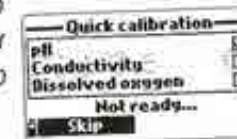
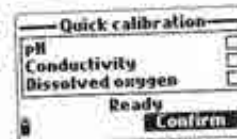
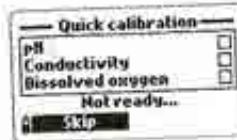
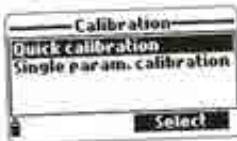
To optimize measurements, it is advisable to establish the optimum calibration period required for the measurement environment. Calibration requirements vary with deployment conditions, for example very turbid biologically-active waters may require more frequent cleanings and calibrations than cleaner waters. General calibration guidelines are listed below:

- Set up a routine service schedule where measurement integrity is validated. This is especially important for new installation sites or long deployments.
- Inspect sensor connectors for corrosion and replace damaged sensors.
- Inspect sensor O-Rings for damage and if necessary replace and lubricate with the grease found in the probe maintenance kit.
- Do not handle the sensing surfaces of the sensors.
- Avoid rough handling and abrasive environments that can scratch the reactive surfaces of the sensors.
- Avoid long-term exposure of sensors to bright sunlight. If possible, calibrate in a shaded area.
- Discard standards after use. Do not return the used standards to the bottles of "fresh" solution.
- For measurements across a temperature gradient (when water temperature is drastically different from the standards), permit the sensors to reach thermal equilibrium before conducting calibrations or making measurements. The heat capacity of the probe is much greater than the air and the small beakers of calibration standards.

Menu	
Parameter setup	
Calibration	
System setup	
Status	
Select	

The quick calibration method provides a quick single point calibration for pH, conductivity and dissolved oxygen sensors. H19828-0 calibration solution is used for both pH and conductivity.

- Fill the calibration beaker 2/3 full with H19828-0 calibration solution.
- Slowly place the sensors into the solution and dislodge bubbles that may adhere to the sensors.
- Screw the calibration beaker completely on the probe body. Some solution may overflow.
- Wait a few minutes for the system to stabilize.
- From the "Calibration" menu select "Quick calibration".
- A three item calibration menu will appear (pH, conductivity and dissolved oxygen) and "pH" will start to blink along with the "Not ready" message.
- When the pH signal is stable, the "Ready" message appears. Press **Confirm** to store the calibration data.
- The "Storing" message will appear as the calibration proceeds to the next sensor. A checkmark will appear in the box next to "pH" to indicate a successful calibration.



Notes: To bypass any of the calibrations press Skip to move to the next sensor in the quick calibration menu. If the pH sensor is not installed the message "pH sensor not installed! Skip to conductivity calibration" will appear.

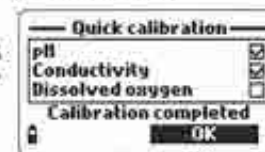
- Following the pH calibration, "Conductivity" will start to blink along with the "Not ready" message.
- When the measurement is stable, "Ready" appears. Press **Confirm** to store the calibration data and the "Storing" message will appear.

Note: If EC calibration is not required, skip to the D.O. quick calibration by pressing the Skip softkey.

- The message "Empty the beaker" will appear.
- Unscrew the calibration beaker and empty the solution.
- Shake any remaining liquid off the probe and beaker. No droplets should remain on the D.O. sensor membrane.

Note: Do not attempt to dry wipe the D.O. sensor as damage to the membrane may occur.

- Screw the empty calibration beaker on the probe body. The beaker should not be dry.
- Press **Accept** to close the displayed message.
- When the measurement is stable, "Ready" appears. Press **Confirm** to store the calibration data and the "Storing" message will appear.
- Press **OK** to return to "Calibration" menu.



Note: To quit the quick calibration procedure, press ESC at any time. After every calibration the quick calibration window will show a check mark in the box next to the calibrated parameter.

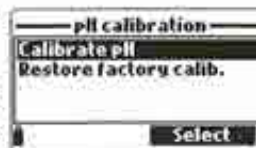
To optimize the pH measurement follow the general guidelines mentioned in the Chapter 7 introduction.

From the "Calibration" menu select "Single param. calibration" and then "pH calibration".

The display shows two options: "Calibrate pH" and "Restore factory calib.". If a new pH sensor has been installed use "Restore factory calib." before performing a user calibration as some warning messages are based on changes from previous calibrations.

If "Restore factory calib." is selected, all user calibration data will be deleted and the default calibration is restored. A user calibration should follow immediately.

If "Calibrate pH" is selected, the user can perform a new calibration using up to 3 buffers (pH 4.01, 6.86, 7.01, 9.18, 10.01) or one custom buffer). When a 3-point calibration is performed, all old data are overwritten, while with a single or 2-point calibration the meter will also use information from the previous calibration, if exists.



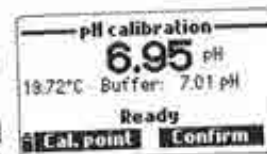
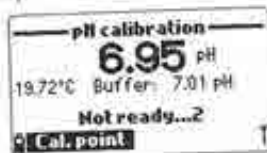
Preparation

Pour small quantities of the selected buffer solutions into clean beakers. To minimize cross-contamination, use two beakers for each buffer solution: the first one for rinsing the sensor and the second one for calibration.

Procedure

The measured pH value is displayed, along with the temperature and the buffer value on the second level. If necessary, press the **Cal point** softkey and use the \blacktriangle / \blacktriangledown keys to select the correct buffer.

- Immerse the sensors in the first buffer/rinse solution and stir gently.
- Immerse the pH sensor and temperature probe into the selected buffer and stir gently. The temperature, pH/buffer value and the "Not ready" message are displayed.
- Once the reading has stabilized the countdown timer will count down until the display shows the "Ready" message.
- Press **Confirm** to accept the calibration point.
- After the calibration point is confirmed, to avoid cross-contamination immerse the sensors in the next calibration buffer/rinse solution and stir gently.
- Press **Cal Point** to select the next buffer (if necessary), and repeat the calibration procedure outlined above with the second and third buffers.

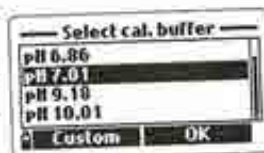


Note: The calibration procedure can be terminated after a single or 2 point calibration by pressing ESC. The message "Storing" followed by "Calibration completed" will be displayed.

- Press **OK** to return to the Calibration menu.
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.

Custom buffer calibration

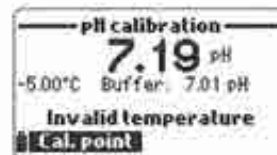
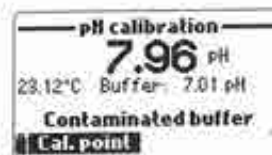
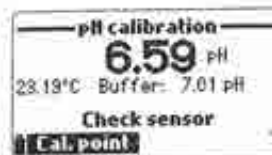
- The HI9819X permits a single custom buffer to be used for pH calibration. This can be used along with standard buffers as part of a 2 or 3 point calibration or as a single point.
- To select this option first press **Cal. point** and then **Custom** while the meter is waiting for stable reading.
- A text box window will appear. Use the keypad to enter the value of the buffer at the current temperature. The valid range for custom a buffer is from 0.00 to 14.00 pH.



pH Calibration Error Messages

The HI9819X displays a series of messages if an error has occurred during calibration.

If the meter does not accept a pH calibration point, a short message is displayed to indicate the possible error source. The following screens are examples:



These are the available messages:

- "Input out of scale": the pH value is out of range. The pH sensor may require replacement.
- "Check sensor": the electrode may be broken, very dirty or the user has attempted to calibrate the same buffer value twice.
- "Wrong buffer": the displayed pH reading is too far from the selected buffer value. This is often seen immediately after a buffer calibration has been completed but before the pH sensor has been moved to the next buffer. Check if the correct calibration buffer has been selected.
- "Invalid temperature": the buffer temperature is outside the acceptable range.
- "Wrong buffer" / "Contaminated buffer" / "Check electrode": the buffer is contaminated or the sensor is broken or very dirty.
- "Check sensor" / "Clean sensor": the electrode is broken or very dirty.
- "Wrong" / "Clear old calibration": erroneous slope condition. These messages appear if the slope difference between the current and previous calibration exceeds the slope window (80% to 110%). Press the **Clear** softkey to cancel the old data and continue the calibration procedure, or press **ESC** to quit the pH calibration mode.

The "ORP calibration" allows the user to perform a single point custom calibration (relative mV) or to restore the factory calibration.

The Oxidation-Reduction Potential (ORP), displayed in mV, is the voltage that results from the difference in potential between the platinum ORP sensor and the silver/silver chloride reference electrode. ORP values are not temperature compensated, although ORP values can change with temperature (e.g. reference electrode potential changes, sample equilibrium changes). It is important to report ORP values together with the reference electrode used and the temperature.

The inert platinum ORP surface provides an electron exchange site with the sample (or standard) and its surface. The electron exchange is typically very fast in well-poised solutions (standards for example), but may be more lengthy in natural water samples.

Calibration is typically not required for a new ORP sensor, but the process does establish a baseline that can be used as a comparison for future validations.

Calibration is used to compensate for changes due to contamination of the platinum surface and drift in the reference electrode.

A relative mV calibration can also be made to remove the voltage attributable to the Ag/AgCl reference electrode (to display the ORP versus a SHE (standard hydrogen electrode)). This is really an arithmetic correction and is correct only at the standard temperature. For example, HI7022 reads 470 mV at 25 °C versus the Ag/AgCl reference. The ORP mV versus a SHE would be 675 mV, (add 205 mV to the observed value).

Preparation

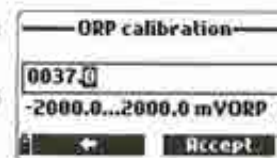
APPENDIX C – "Accessories" lists Hanna Instruments solutions used for ORP calibrations.

The calibration should be conducted at temperatures between 20-26 °C.

The sensor should be clean and oil free.

Procedure

- From the "Calibration" menu select "Single param. calibration" and then "ORP calibration". The display shows two options: "Custom ORP" and "Restore factory calib."
- For a user calibration select "Custom ORP".
- Fill a beaker with an ORP test solution (see APPENDIX C "Accessories")
- Using the keypad, insert the numerical ORP value and then press **Accept** to confirm.
- The stability counter will count down and the message "Ready" and **Confirm** will be displayed.
- Press **Confirm** to accept the calibration point.
- After confirmation, the following messages are displayed: "Storing" and "Calibration completed".
- Press **OK** to return to the Calibration menu.
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.
- To restore the factory calibration data, select the corresponding option in the "ORP calibration" menu and then press **Select**.



DISSOLVED OXYGEN CALIBRATION (HI98194, HI98196 only)

The accuracy of dissolved oxygen measurements is directly related to membrane cleanliness and calibration technique. Oily coating and biological contaminants are the primary cause of calibration drift in dissolved oxygen sensors.

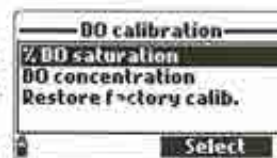
Unfortunately, brushes or other cleaning objects may damage the membrane.

Replacing the membrane cap and electrolyte is the best way to perform periodic maintenance.

Although it may be easier to calibrate the D.O. sensor prior to deployment, it is advised to calibrate at the site of deployment. Errors in measurement may result if altitude and barometric pressure differ between the calibration and measurement site.

Note: Perform either the % D.O. saturation or D.O. concentration calibration.

If the % D.O. saturation range is calibrated, the D.O. concentration range will also be calibrated, and vice versa. Dissolved oxygen concentration values are based on % D.O. saturation, temperature, salinity and atmospheric pressure. A standard solution or a reference D.O. meter may be used to compare readings during calibration.



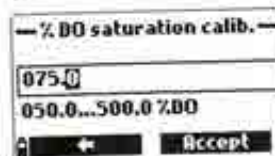
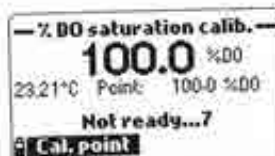
The calibration of the D.O. concentration range can only be performed at a single custom point (4 to 50 mg/L). It is recommended to calibrate the D.O. sensor close to the values that will be measured. Choose "DO calibration" from the "Calibration" menu, select the D.O. calibration type using the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys and press **Select** to confirm.

% D.O. saturation

The calibration of the % D.O. saturation range can be performed at a single or 2 standard points (0 % and 100 %), or at a single custom point (50 % to 500 %).

Procedure:

- To calibrate at 100 %, fill the calibration beaker with approximately 4 mm (5/32") of water and screw it onto the probe. The membrane should not be wet. This condition corresponds to air 100 % saturated with oxygen and water vapor.
- The reading, temperature, calibration point and the "Not ready" message are displayed.
- Once the reading has stabilized the countdown timer will count down until the display shows the "Ready" message.
- Press **Confirm** to accept the calibration point. After confirmation, put the D.O. and temperature sensors into HI7040 zero oxygen solution and wait for stability to be reached. The stability timer will count down and **Confirm** will appear. Press **Confirm** to store the calibration.
- The following messages will appear: "Storing" and "Calibration completed".
- Press **OK** to return to the "Calibration" menu.
- Press **ESC** twice to return to the main menu.
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.



*Notes: The user can perform a single point calibration by pressing ESC after the first point is accepted.
If the D.O. input is not within the acceptable range, the message "Invalid input" is displayed.*

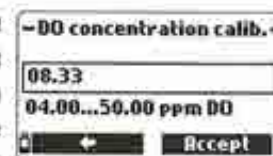
Single point Custom % saturation calibration

- For a calibration at another known value place sensor and temperature probe into the known solution and change the calibration value, press the **Cal. point** softkey and select the desired point.
- To insert a different calibration value, press **Cal. point** and then **Custom**. Insert the desired value using the keypad, then press **Accept**.
- When the reading is stable, the "Ready" message is displayed. Press **Confirm** to store the calibration point.
- The following messages will appear: "Storing" and "Calibration completed".
- Press **OK** to return to the "Calibration" menu.
- Press **ESC** twice to return to the main menu.
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.

D.O. concentration (HI98194, HI98196 only)

Verify the barometric pressure, conductivity and temperature reading are correct. Calibrate them if necessary. To calibrate the D.O. concentration range, a solution with known dissolved oxygen concentration value is needed. The solutions used to calibrate with, should be determined independently (for instance by Winkler titration). Place the D.O. sensor with temperature sensor into the known solution.

- From the "DO calibration" menu, select the "DO concentration" option, insert the known concentration. Allow the sensors to reach thermal equilibrium with the solution. Stir or agitate if possible to keep fresh solution in front of the membrane and press **OK**.
- When the reading is stable, the stability timer will count down and **Confirm** will appear. Press **Confirm** to accept the value.
- When the messages "Storing" and "Calibration completed" appear, the calibration is completed. To return to the "Calibration" menu, press **OK**.
- To return to the main menu, press **ESC** twice.



A conductivity calibration is used to adjust for variations in cell factors by using a standard solution of known conductivity. Oily coating and biological contaminants are the primary cause of calibration drift in conductivity sensors.

This type of fouling changes the apparent cell geometry, resulting in a shift in cell constant. Before performing a conductivity calibration inspect the EC sensor for debris or blockages. The EC electrodes are situated inside the two small channels found in the bottom of the conductivity sensor. Clean using the small brush from the probe maintenance kit. Flush with water. A mild detergent may be used to remove oily coatings. Always flush with clean water after cleaning.

Note: For a correct conductivity calibration, the probe shield or the calibration beaker must be used.

The conductivity calibration menu includes 3 different types of calibration: Conductivity, Absolute conductivity and Salinity. The "Conductivity" option allows a single point calibration with a standard solution selectable by the user. This calibration is temperature compensated.

The "Absolute conductivity" option allows a single point calibration with a conductivity solution of known non-temperature compensated value at the current temperature.

The "Salinity" option allows calibration with a standard salinity solution.

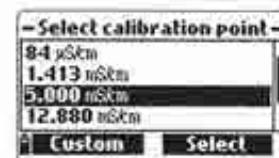
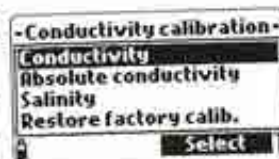
The 3 calibrations are related, so that each one will calibrate all 3 measurements.

Note: To improve accuracy, choose a calibration standard near the sample conductivity.

Choose "Conductivity calibration" from the "Calibration" menu. Select the calibration type using the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys and press **Select** to confirm.

Conductivity

- Select the "Conductivity" option and press **Select** to confirm.
- Fill the calibration beaker with a conductivity standard (see APPENDIX C - "Accessories" for choosing the proper Hanna Instruments standard solution).
- Pour additional standard into a second beaker to be used to rinse the sensor.

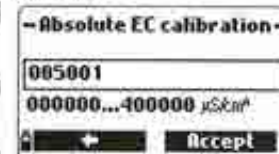


- Immerse the sensor into the rinse standard by raising and lowering the beaker a few times to ensure that the EC sensor channels are filled with fresh standard.
- Place the calibration beaker over the EC sensor and dislodge any trapped bubbles. Screw the beaker into place. Wait for the reading to stabilize.
- The main display shows the actual reading, while the secondary level displays the current temperature and the standard value.

- To change the standard value, press **Cal. point** and the list of available standard values is displayed: 0 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$, 84 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$, 1413 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$, 5.00 mS/cm, 12.88 mS/cm, 80.0 mS/cm and 111.8 mS/cm.
- The third level displays the status message.
- Press **Custom** to insert a custom value (temperature compensated value). Insert the desired value using the keypad, then press **Accept**.
- When the reading becomes stable, the stability timer will count down and **Confirm** will appear. Press **Confirm** to save the calibration.
- After confirmation, the following messages are displayed: "Storing" and "Calibration completed".
- Press **OK** to return to the "Calibration" menu.
- Press **ESC** twice to return to main menu.
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.

Absolute Conductivity

- Select "Absolute conductivity" from the "Conductivity calibration" menu.
- Use the keypad to enter the custom value with the desired resolution. Press **Accept** to confirm.
- Fill the calibration beaker with conductivity standard with known conductivity at the temperature of standardization.
- Pour additional standard into a second beaker to be used to rinse the sensor.
- Immerse the sensor into the rinse beaker and raise and lower the beaker to ensure that the EC sensor channels are filled with fresh standard.

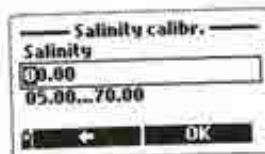


- Place the calibration beaker over the EC sensor and dislodge any trapped bubbles. Screw the beaker into place. Wait for the reading to stabilize. The stability timer will count down and **Confirm** will appear.
- Note the temperature and adjust the conductivity value if needed.
- Press **Confirm** to save the calibration.
- After confirmation, the following messages are displayed: "Storing" and "Calibration completed".
- Press **OK** to return to the "Calibration" menu.
- Press **ESC** twice to return to the main menu.
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.

Salinity

The measurement of salinity is based on the Practical Salinity Scale which uses the EC measurement. If the user has a standard with known PSU value it may be used to calibrate the conductivity sensor.

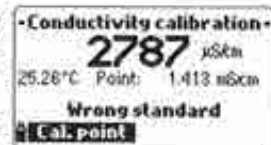
- Select "Salinity" from the "Conductivity calibration" menu.
- Use the keypad to enter the known salinity value of the calibration solution. Press **Accept** to confirm.
- Fill the calibration beaker with salinity standard of known value.
- Pour additional standard into a second beaker to be used to rinse the sensor.
- Immerse the sensor into the rinse beaker and raise and lower the beaker to ensure that the EC sensor channels are filled with fresh standard.
- Place the calibration beaker with standard over the EC sensor and dislodge any trapped gas bubbles. Screw the beaker into place.
- Wait for the reading to stabilize. The stability timer will count down and **Confirm** will appear.
- Note the temperature and adjust the salinity value if needed.
- Press **Confirm** to save the calibration.
- After confirmation, the following messages are displayed: "Storing" and "Calibration completed".
- Press **OK** to return to the "Calibration" menu.
- Press **ESC** twice to return to the main menu.
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.



Notes: These procedures calibrate the slope value. To calibrate the offset, set the calibration point at 0 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ and repeat the procedure.

If the temperature input is not within the acceptable range (0 to 50 °C), the message "Invalid temperature" is displayed.

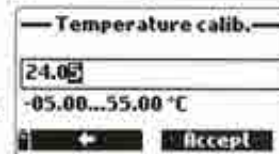
If the conductivity input is not within the acceptable range, the message "Wrong standard" is displayed.



The probe is factory calibrated for temperature readings. The user can perform a single point temperature calibration or restore factory calibration.

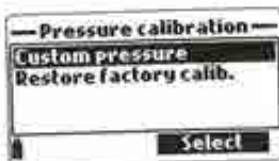
This procedure requires a reference temperature measuring instrument.

- Select "Temperature" from the "Calibration" menu.
- Select "Calibrate temperature".
- Insert the probe in an isothermal bath with reference instrument and allow the probe to come to thermal equilibrium.
- Use the keypad to enter the known temperature and then press **Accept** to confirm.
- The stability timer will count down and the message "Ready" and "Confirm" will be displayed.
- Press **Confirm** to store the calibration point.
- After confirmation, the following messages are displayed "Storing" and "Calibration completed".
- Press **OK** to return to the "Calibration" menu.
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.
- To restore the factory calibration, select the corresponding option in the "Temperature calib." menu and then press **Select**.



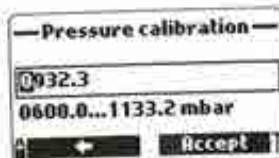
Place HI9819X in a wind-free area and choose "Custom pressure" to perform a user calibration or "Restore factory calib".

Note: "Custom pressure" procedure requires a reference barometer.



Select the "Atm. pressure" from the "Calibration" menu.

- Select the "Custom pressure" option.
- Using the keypad, insert the numeric value that agrees with the reference meter and then press **Accept** to confirm.
- The stability counter will count down and the message "Ready" and "Confirm" will be displayed. Press **Confirm** to store the calibration point.
- After confirmation, the following messages are displayed: "Storing" and "Calibration completed".
- Press **Measure** to return to the measurement screen.
- Press **OK** to return to the "Calibration" menu.
- To restore the factory calibration, select "Restore factory calib." in the "Pressure calibration" menu and press **Select**.



Chapter 8 - SYSTEM SETUP

From the main menu, select "System setup" and then "Meter setup" or "Probe setup".

Note: If the password protection is enabled, you will be required to enter the password before any settings can be modified.

Time

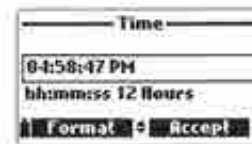
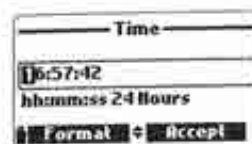
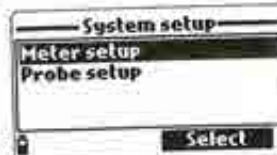
The meter uses a real time clock for logging. The time and time format are set in this function.

Press **Modify** and set the time using the keypad.

Press **Accept** to save the time. When using the 12 hour format, press A or P on the keypad for AM or PM after you set the time.

Press **Format** to change between 12 and 24 hour formats.

The default format is 24 hours.



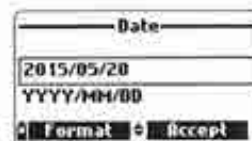
Date

The date and date format are set in this function.

Press **Modify** and set the date using the keypad.

Press **Accept** to save the date.

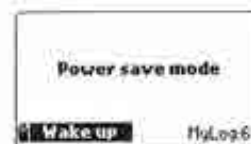
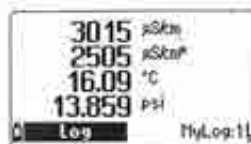
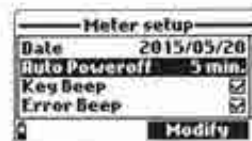
Press **Format** to change between the available date formats: DD/MM/YYYY, MM/DD/YYYY, YYYY/MM/DD, YYYY-MM-DD, MM-DD-YYYY, and DD-MM-YYYY. The default format is YYYY/MM/DD.



Auto Poweroff

The Auto Poweroff function is used to save battery life. After the set time is elapsed, the meter will:

1. Automatically switch off, if in normal measurement mode. Press **On/Off** to switch on again.
2. Enter a sleeping mode, if the continuous logging mode is selected with a logging interval of at least 30 seconds. The "Auto Poweroff" message and the **Wake up** softkey appear on the LCD; logging is not stopped. Press **Wake up** to reactivate the display.



Available options are: Not used (disabled), 5, 10, 15, 20, 30 or 60 minutes.

Press **Modify** to select the desired time interval. The default value is "not used".

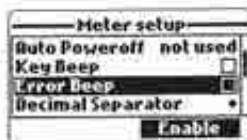
Key Beep

If enabled, an acoustic signal sounds every time a key is pressed. A checked box indicates this function has been enabled. The default setting is disabled.



Error Beep

If enabled, an acoustic signal sounds every time an incorrect key is pressed, or when an error occurs. A checked box indicates this function has been enabled. The default setting is disabled.



Decimal Separator

The user can select the type of decimal separator: "dot" or "comma". Press the softkey to select the desired option. The default setting is "dot".



LCD Contrast

The LCD contrast can be adjusted with this function.

Press **Modify** to enter this function.

Use the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys to change the contrast level and press **Accept** to save the new value. The default value is 8.



LCD Backlight Intensity

The LCD backlight intensity can be adjusted with this function. Use the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys to change the level and press **Accept** to save the new value. The default value is 7.



Meter Password

The Meter Password protects against unauthorized configuration changes and log data erasure. When implemented, many setting and functions cannot be modified or viewed without entering the correct password. Once entered, the password will not be required until the meter is turned ON again.

To enable the password proceed as follows:

- Highlight "Meter Password" and press **Modify**.
- Enter the desired password (of 6 digits) in the text box and press **Accept**.



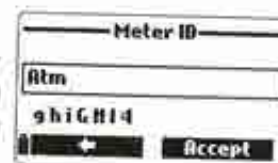
Note: While typing, the characters are masked with a "*" (star) symbol.

- The meter will require password confirmation. Retype the same password and press **Accept** to confirm.
- The meter returns to the "Meter Setup" menu. The checkbox corresponding to the meter password is checked.

To disable the password protection highlight "Meter Password" and press **Modify**, enter the password and then press **Disable**. "No password" appears in the text box. Press **Accept** to confirm.

Meter ID

The Meter ID may be used to uniquely identify a meter/operator. Press **Modify** and a text box appears. Use the keypad to insert the desired alphanumeric ID and press **Accept** to store the identification. A maximum of 14 characters can be used.



Language

The language used in the meter user interface can be changed. The default language is English.

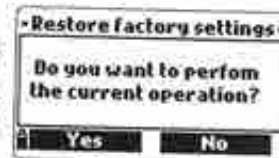
Please contact your local Hanna Instruments Office for currently available languages.



Restore Factory Settings

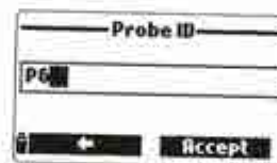
This function restores measurement settings to their original factory values. This includes measurement units, coefficients, other measurement configurations and all logged data. The factory calibration for the sensor channels is not affected.

- Select the "Restore factory settings" and press **Select**.
- The meter will ask to confirm: press **Yes** to confirm or **No** to escape.



Probe ID

The probe can be labeled with an identification code: press **Modify** and a text box will be displayed. Use the keypad to enter the desired alphanumeric code and then press **Accept**. A maximum of 14 characters can be used.

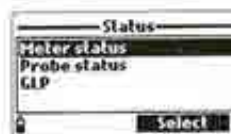


Chapter 9 - STATUS

Useful information regarding the meter, probe (if connected) and GLP calibration data are available for viewing by selecting "Status" from the main menu.

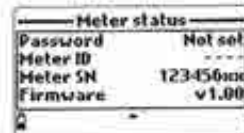
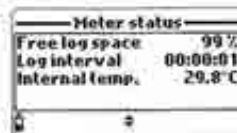
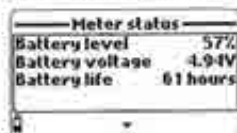


Select "Meter Status" to display information related to the battery, logging, internal temperature, password, Meter ID, serial number and firmware version.



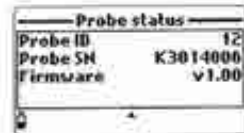
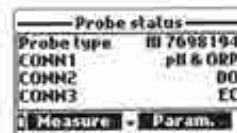
Press ▲/▼ to scroll through the status screens.

Press ESC to return to the "Status" menu.



Select "Probe Status" to display information related to the probe type, connected sensors, Probe ID, serial number and firmware version.

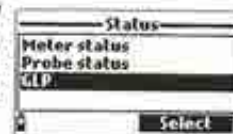
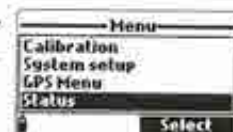
- Press ▲/▼ to scroll through the status screens.
- Press ESC to return to the "Status" menu.



Note: The probe status screen will automatically be displayed when the probe sensor status has changed. If this occurs, the "Measurement Screen" and "Parameter Selection" softkeys are available (see Meter Initialization).

GLP (Good Laboratory Practice) is a set of functions that allows the user to store or recall data regarding the probe calibration. This feature also allows the user to associate readings with specific calibrations.

To view GLP data select "GLP" from the "Status" menu. The complete list of available parameters appears. Select the desired parameter to view the stored GLP information.

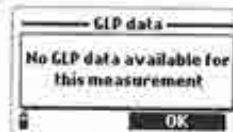
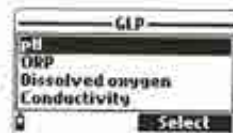


Notes: If no calibration data is available for the selected parameter, the display shows the message "No GLP data available for this measurement". Press OK to return to the previous screen.

GLP data is stored for the last 5 calibrations. This calibration history allows the user to detect when readings start to change and sensors may require cleaning or replacement.

pH

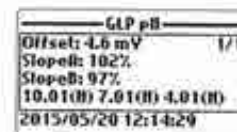
- From the "GLP" menu, select the "pH" option.
- Data regarding the last pH calibration will be displayed: offset, acidic slope, basic slope, buffers used, time and date of the calibration.
- Use the ▲/▼ keys to scroll through the stored data for the last 5 calibrations.
- Press ESC to return to the "GLP" menu.



Notes: A "C" label near the buffer value indicates a custom point, while an "H" indicates a Hanna Instruments standard buffer value.

If a quick calibration was performed, the buffer values are replaced with the "Quick calibration" indication.

If no pH calibration has been performed or if calibration was cleared using the "Restore factory calib." option the offset and slope values are set to default, and the message "Factory calibration" is displayed. Press ESC to return to the previous screen.



ORP

- From the "GLP" menu select the "ORP" option.
- Data regarding the last ORP calibration will be displayed: calibration point, time and date.
- Use the ▲/▼ keys to scroll through the stored data for the last 5 calibrations.
- Press ESC to return to the "GLP" menu.

Notes: If no ORP calibration has been performed or if calibration was cleared using the "Restore factory calib." option the offset and slope values are set to default, and the message "Factory calibration" is displayed. Press ESC to return to the previous screen.

GLP ORP	
Point: -218.4 mVORP	1/1
2015/05/23 16:49:49	

Dissolved Oxygen

- From the "GLP" menu select the "Dissolved oxygen" option.
- Data regarding the last D.O. calibration will be displayed: calibration points, % saturation or concentration, time and date.
- Use the ▲/▼ keys to scroll through the stored data for the last 5 calibrations.

Notes: A "C" label near the calibration point indicates a custom point, while an "H" indicates a Hanna Instruments standard value.

When the % D.O. range is calibrated, also the D.O. concentration range is calibrated, and vice versa.

If no D.O. calibration has been performed or if calibration was cleared using the "Restore factory calib." option the offset and slope values are set to default, and the message "Factory calibration" is displayed. Press ESC to return to the previous screen.

GLP DO	
Point 1: 100.0 %DO	1/5
Point 2: 0.0 %DO	
% DO saturation (H)	
2015/04/19 17:49:50	

Conductivity

- From the "GLP" menu select the "Conductivity" option.
- Data regarding the last conductivity calibration will be displayed: calibration point, cell constant value, calibration type (conductivity, absolute conductivity or salinity), time and date of the calibration.
- Use the ▲/▼ keys to scroll through the stored data for the last 5 calibrations.

GLP	
ORP	
Dissolved oxygen	
Conductivity	
Temperature	
Select	

GLP conductivity	
Point: 1413 µS/cm	1/4
Cell: 4.923/cm	
Absolute conductivity (C)	
2015/05/23 17:29:13	

Temperature

- From the "GLP" menu select the "Temperature" option.
- Data regarding the last temperature calibration will be displayed: calibrated point, time and date.
- Use the ▲/▼ keys to scroll through the stored data for the last 5 calibrations.

Notes: If no user temperature calibration has been performed or if calibration was cleared using the "Restore factory calib." option the offset value is set to default, and the message "Factory calibration" is displayed. Press ESC to return to the previous screen.

GLP Temperature	
Point: 25.00 °C	1/1
2015/05/19 17:26:21	

Atmospheric Pressure

- From the "GLP" menu select "Atm. pressure".
- Data regarding the last atmospheric pressure calibration will be displayed: custom calibration point, time and date.
- Use the ▲/▼ keys to scroll through the stored data for the last 5 calibrations.

Notes: If no atmospheric pressure calibration has been performed or if calibration was cleared using the "Restore factory calib." option the offset value is set to default, and the message "Factory calibration" is displayed. Press ESC to return to the previous screen.

GLP atm. pressure	
Point: 928.100 mbar	1/1
2015/05/20 09:13:11	

Chapter 10 - LOGGING MODE

The HI9819X and the corresponding probe offer many logging options that can be combined based on user needs. The following figures describe the available logging options.

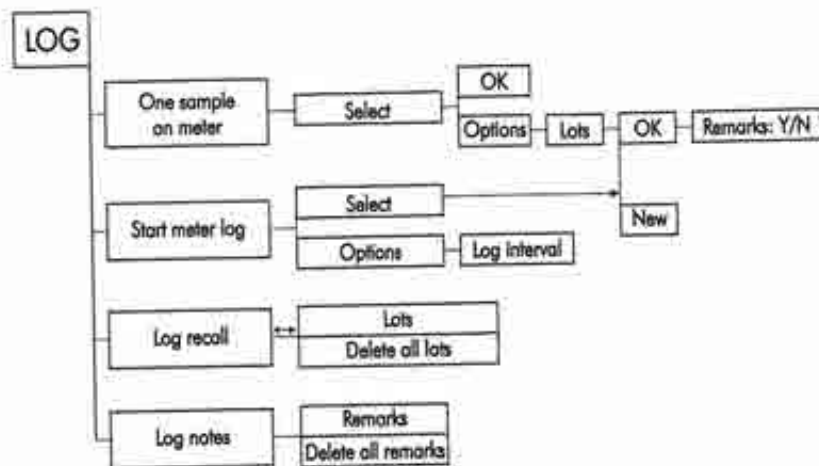


METER PARAMETERS ONLY



METER AND PROBE PARAMETERS

From measurement mode, press **Log** to access the log menu.



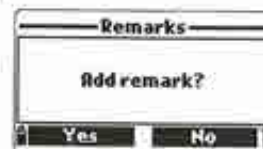
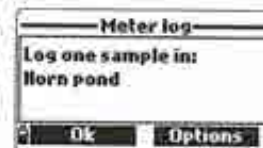
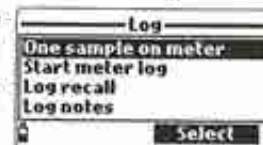
- The data logged on the meter are organized by lots. Up to 45,000 complete records can be stored in up to 100 lots. Each lot can store log-on-demand records and/or continuous records with different parameter configurations.

199.5 mVpH	0 μ S/cm
1.60 pH	1.0000 M Ω -cm
220.6 ORP	0 ppm 35
0.0 %DO	0.00 PSU
0.00 ppmDO	0.0 $^{\circ}$ C
0 μ S/cm	-5.00 $^{\circ}$ C
Log	Menu

One Sample On Meter

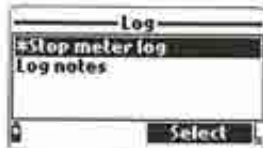
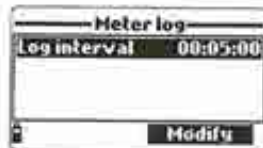
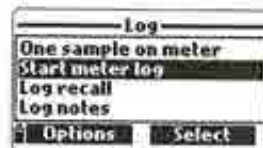
Use this option to log one set of enabled measurement parameters to the meter memory.

- If there are no lots saved on the meter, press **New** to create a new lot. Use the keypad to enter the desired lot name and press **Accept** to confirm. Press **OK** to log the sample in the selected lot.
- If there are existing lots on the meter, the meter will suggest a lot to store the sample. Press **OK** to use the selected lot or **Options** to select a different lot. This will add the new sample data to an existing lot. A new lot can also be created by pressing **New**. Press **OK** to log the sample in the selected lot.
- On the "Remarks" window, select **Yes** to go to the Remarks screen. Press **No** to skip this option. If **Yes** is selected, select a remark from the list, or press **New** to create a new remark.
- To return to the measurement screen, press **ESC**.



Continuous Meter Log

- Select "Start meter log" to log the currently enabled parameters at the set logging interval on the meter.
- To set the logging interval, highlight "Start meter log" and press **Options**. The log interval time can set from 1 second to 3 hours. Press **Modify** and use the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys and keypad to enter the desired log interval. Press **Accept** to confirm.
- Press **Select** to edit the lot, remark or tag.
- To stop the meter log, enter the log menu and select "Stop meter log".



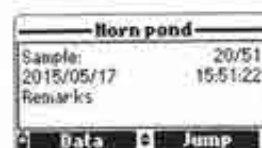
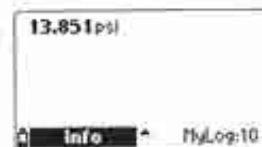
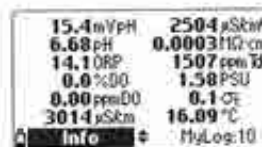
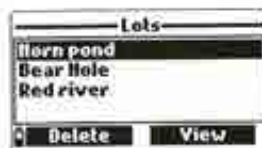
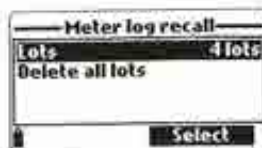
- Select "Meter log recall" to view logs that are stored on the meter. The meter will show the number of available lots. Select "Lots" to view or delete individual lots.
- Use the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys to select the desired lot and then press **View**.
- The meter displays a summary of all data related to the selected lot: number of samples, memory space used, time and date of the first and last readings.
- Press **View** to display the sample details for each point. Use the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys to change the sample number in the selected lot. The sample number is shown on the bottom right corner of the display.

Notes: The values displayed for D.O. concentration, compensated conductivity and TDS are dependent on the coefficients defined in Parameter Coefficients in Setup menu (EC Reference Temperature, EC Temperature Coefficient, TDS factor and Salinity).

If parameter units or coefficients are altered, stored logs on this meter will be altered reflecting these changes. Save logs to a PC before altering parameters or coefficients.

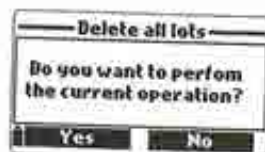
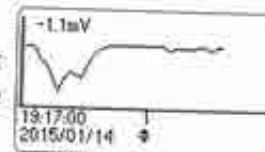
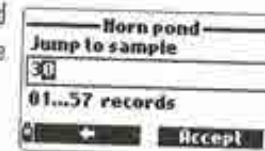
Details are available only for the enabled parameters.

- Press **Info** to see record information for the current sample (time & date, remark or serial number (if available)).
- Press **Data** to return to the previous screen or **Jump** to select a different sample in the same lot. When **Jump** is pressed, a text box appears to insert the desired sample number.
- Press **ESC** to return to the menu.
- Choose "Plot" and the meter will create a list with all available parameters that can be plotted.
- Use the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys to select the desired parameter. Press **Select** to view the graph.



- Use the $\blacktriangle/\blacktriangledown$ keys to move the cursor in the graph and highlight a sample. The sample data are displayed below the graph.
- Press **ESC** to return to the parameter list.
- Press **ESC** again to return to the menu.

Note: The number of lot samples that can be plotted is limited by the display resolution. To view a complete graph download data to PC.



Delete all lots

- From "Meter log recall" choose "Delete all lots" and the meter will display the message "Do you want to perform the current operation?". Press **Yes** to delete or **No** to return to the previous screen.
- To return to the "Log recall" menu, press **ESC**.

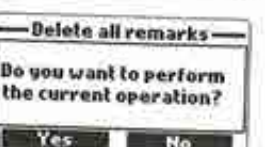
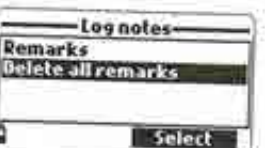
Remarks

A remark can be associated with each sample. The meter can store up to 20 remarks.

- To add a remark, select "Log notes" from the Log menu, and then select "Remarks".
- The display shows a list of stored remarks.
- Press **New** to create a new remark, and use the keypad to enter the new remark in the text box.
- Press **Delete** to delete the selected remark from the meter. If the deleted remark is used in an existing lot, the information will be still available in the lot data.

Delete All Remarks

- Select "Delete all remarks" to delete all remarks. The display will show the message "Do you want to perform the current operation?". Press **Yes** to delete or **No** to return to the previous screen.



Chapter 11 - PC CONNECTION MODE

The logged data from a probe or meter can be transferred to a PC using the HI9298194 Windows® compatible application software. HI9298194 offers a variety of features and on-line-help is available.

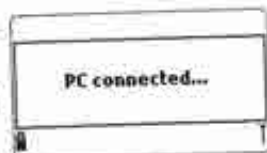
HI9298194 allows data to be imported into most spreadsheet programs (e.g. Excel®, Lotus 1-2-3®). After the data has been imported into a spreadsheet, all features of the spreadsheet program can be used to analyze and graph the data.

SOFTWARE INSTALLATION

- Insert the installation CD into the PC.
- The software menu window should start automatically (if it does not, navigate to the main CD folder and double-click "setup.exe").
- Click "Install software" and follow the instructions.

METER TO PC CONNECTION

- With the meter OFF, disconnect the probe.
- Connect the USB cable to the meter and to a USB port on the PC.
- Turn the meter ON and the message "PC connected" will be displayed.
- Run the HI9298194 application software.
- Press **Setting** button on the top of the screen and select the measurement units you wish your data to appear with.
- To access the meter data select the "Meter" button on the toolbar at the top of the screen.

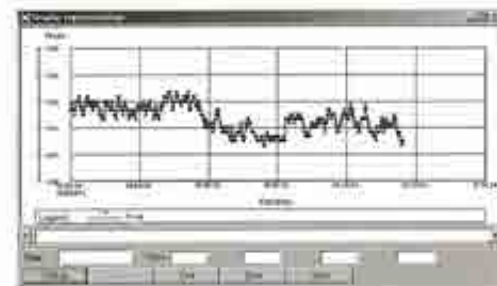


The PC-Meter connection will be established and a new window will be displayed with meter data: status information (software version and date, SN, ID, battery level and free memory info), as well as a summary of logged data lots.

The lots logged on the meter can be saved to the PC by pressing the "Download lot" button after the desired lot is selected.

- Once the lot has been downloaded, all the logged samples can be viewed.

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Meter to PC data

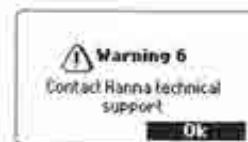
- Select parameter units
- Select Meter from toolbar
- Select Lot

Chapter 12 - TROUBLESHOOTING / ERROR MESSAGES

HI9819X displays error messages to aid in troubleshooting. Warnings are displayed for most issues, while Errors are displayed for critical issues. See the calibration chapter for messages that can occur during calibration.

Other messages are listed below.

- "Log space full" appears when the meter memory is full and additional data cannot be logged. Delete one or more lots from the meter (Log / Meter Log).
- "Power fault. Check the probe cable": this message may appear when powering up the meter with a probe connected. If the meter detects a high load on the probe connection this message is triggered. Check the probe cable. If the problem persists, contact your local Hanna Instruments Office.
- "Language data not available": this message appears when powering up the meter if the language file is not seen by the meter. Restart the meter to verify this is a true meter error. If the problem persists, contact your local Hanna Instruments Office.
- "Dead meter battery!": This message appears if the meter batteries are too low to power the meter and it will automatically turn off. Connect the charger if using rechargeable C batteries or replace the alkaline batteries to continue.
- "User data corrupted!": This message appears when powering up the user data stored on meter are corrupted. Restart the meter. If the problem persists, contact your local Hanna Instruments Office.
- "Warning x": Any other warning that appears at power-on is identified using a numeric code. Restart the meter. If the problem persists, contact your local Hanna Instruments Office. Some meter/probe features can be accessed but with no guarantee.
- "Errors x": Any critical errors that appear are identified using a numeric code, and the meter is automatically switched off. Contact your local Hanna Instruments Office.



The HI7698292 probe maintenance kit includes HI7042S (electrolyte solution for D.O. sensor), spare membranes with O-Rings for D.O. sensor, a small brush for cleaning EC, O-Rings for sensor connectors and a syringe with grease to lubricate these O-Rings.

General Maintenance

- Inspect oil sensor connectors for corrosion and replace sensors if necessary.
- Inspect sensor O-Rings for nicks or other damage and replace sensor if necessary. Lubricate only with grease from kit.



Use only the supplied grease as some lubricants can cause the O-Rings to expand or affect the turbidity calibration standards.

- After prolonged storage or cleaning, calibration of the sensors is required.
- After use rinse the probe with tap water and dry it. The pH electrode bulb must be kept moist. Dry the D.O. and EC sensors.
- Check GLP data under "Status" to ensure the sensor is still functioning properly.

pH and pH/ORP Sensor Maintenance

- Remove the sensor protective cap. Do not be alarmed if any salt deposits are present. This is normal with pH/ORP electrodes and they will disappear when rinsed with water.
- Shake down the sensor as you would do with a clinical thermometer to eliminate any air bubbles inside the glass bulb.
- If the bulb and/or junction are dry, soak the electrode in HI70300 storage solution for at least one hour.
- To ensure a quick response time, the glass bulb and the junction should be kept moist and not allowed to dry. Store the sensor with a few drops of HI70300 storage solution or pH 4.01 buffer in the protective cap. Tap water may also be used for a very short period (few days).



Never use distilled or deionized water to store pH sensors.

- Inspect the sensor for scratches or cracks. If any are present, replace the sensor.

- Cleaning procedure: clean the sensor frequently by soaking it for 1 minute in HI70670 or HI70671 cleaning solution. After cleaning soak the sensor in HI70300 storage solution before taking measurements.

D.O. Sensor Maintenance (HI98194, HI98196 only)

For a top performance probe, it is recommended to replace the membrane every 2 months and the electrolyte monthly.

Proceed as follows:

- Unscrew the membrane by turning it counterclockwise.
- Rinse a spare membrane with some electrolyte while shaking it gently. Refill with clean electrolyte.
- Gently tap the cap over a surface to ensure that no air bubbles remain trapped. Avoid touching the membrane.
- With the sensor facing down, completely screw the cap clockwise. Some electrolyte will overflow. If any deposit scales the sensor, gently brush the sensor surface with the supplied brush, while paying attention to not damage the plastic body. Do not use the brush on the membrane.



EC Sensor Maintenance (HI98195, HI98196 only)

- After every series of measurements, rinse the probe with tap water.
- If a more thorough cleaning is required, clean the sensor with the supplied brush or a non-abrasive detergent. Ensure that the two cylindrical holes in the sensor are free of foreign material.

The Hanna Instruments HI769819X have been designed for a variety of water quality measurements both in situ or in active deployments in urban or natural waters.

The HI9819X systems may be used for discrete spot sampling with log on demand function or, continuous monitoring and logging. These data can be downloaded to a PC and plotted with logging software to obtain the graphical log needed for interpretation of the essential physical property of the aqueous body of water.

In all of these deployment situations data quality is dependent upon the site location, service intervals, amount of coatings, sedimentation and vegetation, and the actual installation. The probe may be installed in a horizontal bank (fixed installation) or a vertical suspension. The maximum depth rating of 20 m (65') for the probe should be adhered to.

Note: actual sensor specifications may be less.

The location must be accessible for the duration of the measurement (consider seasonal flooding, freezing and other acts of nature) when selecting a site. Many conditions may affect the quality of measurements.

Select an installation site that is representative of the water body being monitored.

Avoid areas without adequate water circulation. To protect equipment it is best to avoid exposure to wind, foam, turbulence, air temperature gradients/sun, extended periods of high flow, extended periods of high sediment and floating debris. The standard operating procedures (SOP) for the data gathering must be upheld. This typically includes pre and post deployment checks of the sensors to validate data gathered between calibrations, upholding service intervals, and following any other site-specific procedures. Grab samples for laboratory analysis or spot sampling with another probe are additional ways to validate the measurements taken by unattended continuous logs.

The probe is suitable for installation in confined locations such as air vaults, river intakes, vertical wells, tanks, etc.. The streamline diameter of the probe permits insertion into 2" pipelines. Unlike probes that require a cable support for active deployments the probe can be manually lowered and raised by the cable due to its superior strength member.

It is suitable for installation in open moving waters; rivers, streams, ditches (farmland drainage), conveyance canals, etc.. In these cases protecting the probe from debris is important. If the probe is suspended from a pier or bridge position it behind a support and anchor the cable/probe to a pipe.

It is suitable for deployment in open waters; monitoring lakes, ponds, wetland basin, infiltration basins, bays. Schedule regular service to remove aquatic weed growth that may be interfering with representative water samples.